

Ọrĩa Sickle Cell

Ụdị nke Naijiria

Ụlọ akwụkwọ primari

Ahụike na Nchekwa

Ụlọ akwụkwọ sekondri

Amụma Ntuziaka nke Ụlọ akwụkwọ



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Ọ ga-amasị anyị ikele ndị a maka nyocha pụrụ iche nke ndepụta izizi nke UK maka amụma ntuziaka a:

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Ahụike na Nchekwa na Ụlọ akwụkwọ

Emepụtara akwụkwọ a dabere na nyocha emere iji nyochaa ahụmịhe ndị na-eto eto nwere ọjia sickle cell n'ụlọ akwụkwọ. Otu akụkụ dī mkpa maka nsonye ụlọ akwụkwọ bụ ihu mkpa ọ dī ilekọta ndi na-eto eto nwere ọjia nọtegoro aka, ọkacha ebe ọ bụ na a na-ejikarị ọtụtụ oge ntolite aga ụlọ akwụkwọ. Amụma Ntuziaka Ahụike nke Najirija nke Nọvemba 2006 kpọrọ oku maka inwe akurungwa na mmemme zuru oke nke na-akwalite idj mma ahụ, ọgụgụ isi, nchekwa yana mmekọrịta ọhaneze nke ụdị umụaka ụlọ akwụkwọ niile.

Gịnị bụ Ọjia Sickle Cell (SCD)?

Ọjia Sickle cell (SCD) bụ mkpokọta aha maka usoro ọnọdụ ekereụwa dī egwu nke nwere ike imetuta ngwa ime ahụ nke ahụ niile. Ọ bụ otu n'ime ọnọdụ jenetik dīkariri n'ụwa na emetuta ihe dī ka 1 n'ime 50 nke nwa ọ bụla amuru na Najirija¹. A na-ejikọkarị ọjia sickle cell ndi a n'oge oke mgbu akporo ọdudọ mgbu sickle cell. Ndi mmadu nwere ọjia sickle cell nwere udi haemoglobin (akporo haemoglobin S (HbS) ma ọ bụ haemoglobin nko) nke puru iche na haemoglobin okenye dī mma (haemoglobin A ma ọ bụ HbA). Nke a nwere ike ibute ka red blood cell gbanwee udidj ya wee gbaa ọkpurukpu n'ime ọwara n'ebu ọbara, na-ebute oke ihe mgbu. Ọ nwere ike imetuta ọtutu ngwa ime ahụ dī n'ahụ nke putara na ngwa ahụ mmadu dī mkpa dī iche iche nwere ike imebie yana ọtutu mgbanwe dī iche iche nwere ike ime n'akuku ahụ dī iche iche. Udi ọjia sickle cell kachasi bụ sickle cell anaemia, ọjia haemoglobin SC yana sickle beta-thalassaemia.

¹ *World Health Organization (2006) Sickle Cell Anaemia. WHO Fifty-Ninth World Assembly A59/9, Geneva*

Kedu ka a ga-esi gbochie mgbanwe nke ọjia sickle cell (SCD)?

Achoputala ufodu ihe nwere ike ikpalite mgbu odudọ sickle cell. Ndi a gunyere ofufe ọjia, oyi yana/ma ọ bụ ebe dere mmiri, mmeto, akpiri ikpo nku, igbalị mgbali siri ike, ahụ mgbakasi, mgbanwe n'ike na ọnọdụ okpomoku/ajumoyi, mmanya na-egbu egbu, kafin, yana ise anwuru. Ndumodu ndi nwere ọjia sickle cell maka igbochi odudọ gunyere ikpachapuru ihe niile anya wee megide iba, na-enwe okpomoku, iri nri na-edozi ahụ, na-eme mgbatị ahụ agafeghi oke, iku oke mmiri, icho ndumodu ahūike ma ọ buru na ha wee ahū ikpo oku, nwee ahū na-adichaghi mma, nwee oke ike ogwugwu yana noro na mgbu. Zenari ise anwuru yana mmanya na-egbu egbu, na-akuuchi ogwu anya (gunyere ogwu mgbochi iba) yana igba ogwu mgbochi, wee gbaa mbọ belata ahū mgbakasi.

Ihe Mgbochi iji kwado ndi nwere SCD

Ebe ọ bụ na ndi nwere SCD enweghi ike iru oru aka siri ike, ọ dī oke mkpa na ha natara ezigbo mmuta, nlekota ahūike na mmekorita ọhaneze yana ndumodu oru toro ato.

Abiaghi ulọ akwukwo: Ọ buru na ulọ akwukwo/koleji enweghi ezi kwado siri ike maka ọjia sickle cell iji belata abiaghi ulọ akwukwo, ya mere na nyocha atuputala alo na nwata akwukwo ọ bula nwere SCD nwere ike ọ gaghi abia akwukwo otutu izu n'ime afo agumakwukwo, otutu oge nnohu n'ulọ akwukwo nke ubochi 2-3 n'otu oge. Otutu umu akwukwo nwere SCD anaghi enweta kwado site na ulọ akwukwo maka ichukwudo abiaghi akwukwo ndi a. Udi umu akwukwo ndi a nwere oke onuogu igha akwukwo na-enwekarị ihe egwu emeghi nke oma n'ulọ akwukwo. Obere n'ime ha nwere ike inwe oke onuogu igha akwukwo. Ọ dī mkpa ka aghara ikpo umu akwukwo ndi a aha dī ka onye ngaghari. Ndi nne na nna, umu akwukwo ndi ozọ na ogbe gbaa gburugburu kwesiri ka kwado ha site na ihuta iga ulọ akwukwo dī ka ihe nkiti maka nwata nwere SCD na-eto eto na-eme. Mmuta bụ ozuzu n'odinihu nke umuaka na-eto eto nwere SCD.

Ezigbo Omume: Abiaghi Ụlọ akwụkwọ

Otu ulọ akwukwo nwere amuma oge nchukwudo ma ulọ akwukwo gachaa kwa mgbede. Ndi nkuzi na ewere oge iji noro n'odu mmuta a, iji nyere umu akwukwo nke ghara nkuzi maka ihi ihe ọ bula aka ichukwudo n'ihu ndi nkuzi. Nke a anaghi enyere nwata nwere ọjia sickle cell aka naani ichukwudo, mana ọ na-eme nke a na-adotaghi anya ebe ha na no dī ka umu akwukwo puru iche na ndi ozọ.

Ezigbo Omume: Emume Nkwado Otu Ogbo

Otu ezigbo amuma ozo bu itinye n'oru emume nkuzi otu ogbo ebe ndi na-amu ihe, karichara ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD ndi ghara nkuzi, na-amu ihe site n'aka ndi otu ogbo ha na ulo akwukwo ma klaasi gachaa. Ufodu ulo akwukwo na Najirija amalitela Emume Nkuzi Umụ Akwukwo, Inye Ntuziaka yana Ndumodu, ebe a na-ahu maka mkpa umuaka n'otu n'otu n'ime ulo akwukwo, iji mee ka ndi na-amu ihe nozie nke oma, bja ma mezie arumoru ha na ulo akwukwo. Umuka anyi ndi nwere SCD nwekariri ike jchukwudo nkuzi ndi ha abjaghi site n'aka ndi ogbo bu enyi ha. Cheta na ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD na-adi mma otutu oge yabu na ha nwere ike buru ndi na-enye ndi na-eto eto ndi ozo nkwado ogbo, ndi nwere ike ghara ibja ulo akwukwo n'ihu ihe ndi ozo na-abughi gbasara orja sickle cell. Nke a na-akuzi nkuzi di mkpa na ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD nwere ike buru ndi na-enye nlekota na nkwado ma burukwa ndi na-anata nlekota na nkwado.

Mmiri: Ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD kwesiri ka mmiri di n'ahu ha nke oma iji belata mbute ahụ orja. Nwee mmiri odu di ocha kwa mgbe. Na-enye ha ohere idi mmiri na klaasi. N'ulo akwukwo ufodu, klaasi o bu na-enwe gbomgbom plastiki, yana iko nkuputa, nwata akwukwo o bu na-enwe ohere ibute iko mmiri odu nke ha na klaasi. Amuma oriri na odu na ulo akwukwo kwesiri ka o buru na umuaka ndi nwere SCD nwere ohere ibubata mmiri ha n'ime klaasi mgbe achoro. Gbaa mbu hu na edobere odu mmiri mgbaputa o bu na-aru ru n'okwa idi ocha kachasi, ka ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD ghara iso oyi iji ya yana ma belata ihe egwu ibute ofufe orja.

Iga Ulo Mposi: Ndi mmadu nwere SCD anaghi enwe ike nyuputa mmamiri ozugbo di ka ndi ozo. Ha na-emeputa nnukwu mmamiri belatara ebelata nke mere na ha na-aga ulo mposi kwa mgbe. Ejikpala oge ije mposi.

Ezigbo Omume: Iga Ulo Mposi

Otu ulo akwukwo amalitela sistemụ inye onye na-eto eto kaadi na-akwa na-enyere onye ahụ ikike ipu oge nkuzi iji gaa ulo mposi.

Ike Ogwugwu: Onye nwere SCD nwere ike inwe oke anaemia. Nke a putara na ha nwere ike inwe ike ogwugwu, aju yana enweghi ike itinye uche. Ha nwere ike na-enwe ike ogwugwu nke na ha ga-achoro irahu ura. O di mkpa ka onye nkuzi ghara ighotaghie mgbanwe ahuike nke SCD a di ukwu di ka ume ngwu. Igbago elu akwa mgbago elu otutu oge n'ime ubochi iji ruo yana site na klaasi bu ihe nhiahu maka ufodu ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD.

Onya Ukwu: Ufodu ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD nwere ike inwe onya ukwu na-egbu mgbu na-alaghachite kwa mgbe, otutu mgbe n'akuku nkwo kwu, nke na-eji nwayo ala. Iga ije nwere ike na-egbu mgbu ma na-eme onya ahụ ka o di njo karja. Ulo akwukwo kwesiri igba mbu hu na emeziri okirikiri niile iji kwado ndi na-eto eto nke nwere onya ukwu.

Ezigbo Omume: Ulo Akwukwo

Owuwu ulo akwukwo na udidi ya izizi kwesiri ka etinye alo sitere na ndi niile di mkpa nwere oke mana gunyere ndi na-amu ihe nwere SCD na ndi ezinulo ha. Udidi kacha mma kwesiri itule ihe ndi a niile:

- Nnweta: Onodu nke na-ebuli iwu ulo elu toro eto AGAGHI abu ihe elele diiri umu akwukwo na-eto eto nwere SCD ndi nwere ike nwee ike ogwugwu site na anaemia ma o bu nwee ihe mgbu sitere na onya ukwu.
- Oghere: Oghere eweputara di iche, na klaasi, kwesiri idi ka ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD nwee ike weputa oge zuo ike mgbe ahụ adichaghi ha, ikekwa nyere ha aka ilaghachi klaasi ma emechaa. Ime ulo ahụ kwesiri ibukwa ebe a na-echekwa ogwu yana ogwu nbelata ahụ mgbu ha ma nyekwa ha ya mgbe ha choro.
- Njikwa idi ocha na ofufe orja: ekwesiri ibu ndi na-eto eto nwere ihe nchekwa ahụ gbadara agbada n'uche wee hoputa ihe ulo skuul yana ihu ime ulo dika umu akwukwo nwere SCD, ma kwesiri itinye n'uche idi mfe nhicha yana njikwa ya.
- Ulo mposi niile dikoro onu ka o buru obere ije ukwu ruo ulo mposi maka ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD.

Ime Mgbatị Ahụ: Zenarị mgbatị ahụ siri ike ụnyere ịgbalị mgbalị siri ike nke nwere ike ịkpali ọdụdọ sickle cell. Kwado mgbatị ahụ na-agafeghi oke. Gee ndị na-eto eto ntị ndị nke maara oke ọrụ ahụ ha na-anabata. Maka SCD, ajuna arịrịọ ma ọ bụrụ na onye na-eto eto rịọ ka ahapụ ya ma ọ bụ kwusị ọrụ n'ihu ike ọgwụgwụ ma ọ bụ mgbu. Maka ụmụaka nwere SCD, oyi ma ọ bụ ọnọdụ ihu igwe dị mmiri mmiri, ma ọ bụ ikpughe anụ ahụ n'ikuku oyi nwere ike bụrụ ihe niile na-akpalite nrịanrịa a. Ọ dị mkpa ịge nwata ahụ ntị yana nne na nna, wee soro ndumọdụ nke sitere n'aka onye ọkachamara ahụike ha.

Ezigbo Omume: Ịba

Ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD na-anwụkarị ngwangwa site na ịba. Otu ụlọ akwụkwọ ahaziela ka ejiri ntofo awụnta kpuchie mpio/uzọ mbata klaasi niile. Maka ụlọ akwụkwọ niile, tūlee ụdị ncha nke abjanyere DEET. Ụmụaka niile nke nwere SCD kwesirị ka enye ha ọgwụ mgbochi ịba na-efu. Kwado ndị na-arụ na ụlọ akwụkwọ, ụmụ akwụkwọ na ndị nne na nna ime mkpocha okirikiri tupu oge mmiri ozuzo iji belata ebe awụnta na-amụba n'akụkụ gbara ụlọ akwụkwọ okirikiri. Ụdị ọrụ ndị a na-emegide ịba na-enyere ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD aka ma na-enyekwara ụmụaka ndị ọzọ nwere ike bute ya ngwangwa aka, n'okwa dị iche iche, ibute ma daa n'oke ịba.

Ofufe Ọrịa: Ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD nwere ike ịnwere mgbilu mere mmebi ma ọ bụ n'adighi (ngwa ahụ nke na-enyere aka aluso ofufe ọrịa ogy) nke mere na ha na-ebute ofufe ọrịa ngwangwa. Kwado ebe nchekwa dị mma yana ịnye ọgwụ mgbochi edere maka onye na-eto eto nwere ọrịa sickle cell.

Ezigbo Omume: ỌNỌDỤ OKPOMỌKỤ/AJỤMOYI

Ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD nwere ike daa n'ọrịa ma ọ bụrụ na ha dị oke ọkụ ma ọ bụ oke oyi. Mgbe oyi dị, hapụ ka eyiri akwa na-enye okpomọkụ na klaasi. Ekwesighi ime ha ka ha pụọ ezi n'oge izu ike mgbe mmiri na-ezo, oyi ma ọ bụ ikuku na-eku. Ndị ọrụ na-echekwa oge izu ike, dị ka ndị na-enyere aka ma ọ bụ ndị ọrụ nri abalị, kwesirị ka enye ha ntuziaka ka ha ghara ịmanyere nke a n'ọrụ. Ndị otu nke Kọmitii Njikwa Ụlọ akwụkwọ kwesirị ka ha na ndị nne na nna rụkọọ ọrụ iji kwesirita ụdị uwe ụlọ akwụkwọ ma ọ bụ amụma ga-akwado ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD iyi akwa dabara n'oge dabara n'ime afọ. Ọzọkwa, n'oke ihu igwe, okpomọkụ ma ọ bụ oyi, oge mmechi ụlọ akwụkwọ yana mmeghe kwesirị ka enyocha ya dabere n'oge anọ. Ọ dị mkpa ịzenarị ịkpa mkpa/njuputa klaasi dị ka ụfọdụ ụlọ akwụkwọ nwebigara ọnyọgụ oke, nke mere ejiri ejife ihe ọrụ oke. Njuputa mmadụ nwere ike ibute enweghi ikuku n'okirikiri klaasi, okpomọkụ, yana ọ nwere ike ibute nbelata na nkuru oxygen wee gaa n'ihu tinye ahụike ndị na-eto eto nwere SCD n'ihe egwu. Onye nwere SCD kwesirị ka ewezuga ya na ntụ oyi ebe ikuku oyi ha na-emepụta nwere ike ịkpalite ọdụdọ sickle cell.

Atụmatụ Nlekọta Ahụike Otu Onye: Ụmụaka niile nwere SCD kwesirị ịnwere atụmatụ nlekọta ahụike otu onye, nke ekwesirị ị na-enyocha kwa afọ. Ebe ọ bụ na SCD nwere ọtụtụ nsogbu na-emetụta ọtụtụ sistemụ ahụ, ọ dị mkpa, ebe enwere ike, ka etinye onye ọrụ ahụike ọpụrụiche maka sickle cell na imepụta atụmatụ a. Akurungwa ndị ọzọ nwere ike ịgụnye mpaghara Otu Sickle Cell.

Ezigbo Omume: Atụmatụ Nlekọta Ahụike Otu Onye

Ndị na-eto eto niile nwere ọnọdụ ahụike na ụlọ akwụkwọ kwesirị ịnwere atụmatụ nlekọta ahụike otu onye. Ekwesirị ịwepụta onye ọrụ ahụike ụlọ akwụkwọ nwere ezigbo nghọta nke SCD na ọrịa ndị ọzọ siri ike. Ekwesirị ka ndị Kọmitii Ahụike Ụlọ akwụkwọ wepụta atụmatụ ahụike ụlọ akwụkwọ nke a ga-edepụta nke oma ka esiri abụ onye otu a n'ime Atụmatụ Ahụike Ụlọ Akwụkwọ. Atụmatụ nlekọta ahụike otu onye kwesirị ka etinye alo ndị nne na nna yana onye ahụ na-eto eto na imepụta ya. Atụmatụ a bụ maka otu onye mana ọ kwesirị ikpuchi: ụzọ mgbochi iji dobe nwata ahụ nke oma na ụlọ akwụkwọ; usoro maka ịnye nwata ahụ ọgwụ mgbu; ihe pụtara mberede na ihe a ga-eme; ndị mkpọtụ kacha mkpa, karịchara ndị na-ahụ maka ya (onye isi ọkachamara ahụike na-ahụ maka nwata ahụ); yana ndepụta ndị ọrụ ụlọ akwụkwọ niile (n'abughị naanị ndị nkuzi) ndị gagoro nkwalite mmụta na SCD. Ọ kwesirị ka ọ bụrụ na a na-enyocha atụmatụ a kwa afọ, wee lelee ya iji hụ na ndị ọrụ niile ahụ nke onye na-eto eto nwere ike izute n'oge agumakwụkwọ ha, enwetala mmelite.

Okwu ahụike na Ihe Mberede Ahụike maka Ọrịa Sickle Cell (SCD)

Ọrịa Obi: Akara ngosi gụnyere mgbu obi, ụkwara, nhjahụ iku ume, yana ahụ ikpo ọkụ. Ọ nwere ike na-egosi dị ka mgbanwe ahụ nke flu. N'agbanyeghị, ọ dị mkpa ihu onye na-ahụ maka ya ngwangwa.

Ọdụdọ Aplastic : Nke a bụ mgbe ụmị ọkpụkpụ belatara ntakiri oge imeputa red blood cell, nke na-abụkarị n'ihu ofufe ọrịa nwere nje a na-akpọ ParvovirusB19. Nke a na-ebute oke ọdida ọnụọgụ red blood cell yana oke anaemia. Njirimara ya gụnyere oke nchanwụ yana ike ọgwụgwụ, na otiti obi ọsọsọ.

Ahụ Ikpo Ọkụ: Ụmụaka nwere ọrịa sickle cell nwere ihe egwu kariri maka ụfọdụ nje na-eke efe. Ahụ ikpo ọkụ nke 101° Fahrenheit (38° Celsius) ma ọ bụ karịa, nwere ike na-egosi ofufe ọrịa. Ekwesiri ka onye na-ahụ maka ya (paediatric haematologist) hu na-etufughi oge ihu ụmụaka nwere ọrịa sickle cell yana ahụ ikpo ọkụ.

Ọrịa Aka-Ụkwụ (nke a na-akpọkwa dactylitis): Ọziza na-egbu mgbu nke aka na ụkwụ, tinyere ahụ ikpo ọkụ. Ọ na-emekari n'ụmụaka nọ n'okpuru afọ ise. Ọ dị mkpa na ndi ọrụ ụlọ akwụkwọ ọta-akara na ebe ndobe ụmụ ntakiri matara nke a iji gbochie ebubo ụgha maka mmeru ahụ na-abughị ihe mberede.

Ọdụdọ Oke Mgbu: Nke a nwere ike ime n'akụkụ ahụ ọ bụla, nke oyi ma ọ bụ okpomọkụ, ofufe ọrịa ma ọ bụ akpiri ikpo nkụ na-akpalite. Mgbu a nwere ike ime aka elekere ole ma ole, ruo izu 2 ma ọ bụ karịa, ma ọ nwere ike mesie ike na nwata ahụ ga-achọ iga ụlọ ọgwụ. Ọ dị mkpa ige onye na-eto eto nti nke maara ma mgbu ahụ ọ di obere/agafebeghi oke ka ọ ga-aga agafere (ebe ụlọ akwụkwọ nwere ike kwalite nsonye ụlọ akwụkwọ site n'inye ikike ezumike yana nnabataghari n'ime ụlọ akwụkwọ ma-emechaa n'ubochi ahụ) ma ọ bụ na ha choro iga ụlọ ọgwụ.

Ọdụdọ Nkewapu Mgbilu: Mgbilu ga-ebu ibu site na ikpachi red blood cell di n'udi nkọ. Nke a na-ebute ka obere cell na-akpaghari. Njirimara mbu gụnyere nchanwụ, ike ọgwụgwụ, mgbilu buru ebu, yana afọ igbu mgbu. Ọ dị mkpa na ndi ọrụ ụlọ akwụkwọ ọta-akara na ebe ndobe ụmụ ntakiri matara maka ihe a nwere ike igbu mmadu, ebe ọ na-emekari ụmụaka na-eto eto.

Mkpọnwụ ahụ: Ihe egwu a dikariri n'ụmụaka afọ 2-10. Mee usoro NGWANGWA a:

Ihu Adighi Ike: onye ahụ enwere ike ichi ochi, ka onu ha ma ọ bụ anya ha ayopula?

Ogwe aka: onye na-eto eto ahụ enwere ike iweli ogwe aka ya abuo elu gafee ogologo ubu ya?

Nsogbu okwu: onye ahụ enwere ike ikwu okwu nke oma ma ghota ihe i kwuru?

Oge: iji nweta enyemaka ahūike mberede.

Ọ nwere ike idi nhjahụ ikewa ndjiche mgbanwe mkponwu ahụ na nke odudu sickle cell, ebe mgbu nwere ike ibute mgbochi mmeghari ahụ. Ụmụaka nwere SCD kwesiri ime nyocha Transcranial Doppler kwa afọ site n'afọ 2 iji nyochaa ihe egwu mkponwu ahụ.

Mkpọnwụ Ahụ Di Nwayo: Mgbanwe na akparamagwa ma ọ bụ itinye uche ma ọ bụ ikawanye njo n'oru ụlọ akwụkwọ nke onye na-eto eto nwere ike buru n'ihu otutu ihe. Ihe ruru uzọ ise nke ndi na-eto eto nwere ọrịa sickle cell, mmebi n'obere akuku uburu nwere ike idaputa site na mgbochi mgbaputa obara. Ọ di mkpa ka ndi nkuzi na ndi nne na nna kparita maka mgbanwe akparamagwa ma ọ bụ mmejuputa mmuta ọ bula nke nwere ike igosi na udi mmebi a na-eme. Ọ di mkpa inyere ndi nne na nna aka ikpoturu n'ulo ọgwu mpaghara iji nyochaa ma udi akparamagwa a bu nke mkponwu ahụ di nwayo butere.

Priapism: Mgbati amu na-egbu mgbu nke achoghi, nke echiche gbasara mmekorita nwoke na nwanyi ebuteghi. Ekwesiri icho enyemaka ndi ahūike ngwangwa ma ọ buru na ọ karia aka elekere abuo.

Kedu ka mmadụ ga-esi enweta ọjia sickle cell (SCD)?

Ọjia Sickle cell bụ ihe a na-ekete ekete, nke a na-ebufe n'ezinụlọ. Ha abụghị ọjia na-eke nke na enweghị ike ibute dị ka ụkwara ma ọ bụ oyi. Ndi na-ebu Sickle cell bụ ndi a na-akpọ mgbe ụfọdụ di ka ndi nwere nribama sickle cell. Ndi na-ebu ya nwere gene di mma yana nke emetutara. N'ihe gbasara ndi bu sickle cell, red blood cell ha na-enwe haemoglobin di mma (haemoglobin okenye, haemoglobin A) yana haemoglobin nkọ (haemoglobin S). Ndi na-ebu ya na-enwekarị ezigbo ahụike, ha nwere ike ha agaghị ama na ha nwere nribama sickle cell belusọ ma ha emere nlele ọbara. Ọ bụrụ na mmadụ bu ya, ọgaghị aghọrọ ọjia sickle cell. Ọmụmaatụ, ọ bụrụ na mmadụ abụọ ọmetutara bu sickle cell (haemoglobin AS), nke a mere n'ime **otu afo ime** enwere ohere otu n'ime ụzọ anọ na ha ga-enwe nwa nwere sickle-cell anaemia (haemoglobin SS, bụ ụdi ọjia sickle cell); otu n'ime ụzọ anọ nwa nwere haemoglobin di mma (haemoglobin AA), yana otu n'ime ụzọ abụọ nwa bu sickle cell (AS).

Ezigbo Omume: Sickle Cell n'ime Usoro Ọmụmụ

Otu ụzọ imeputa ntọala ụlọ akwụkwọ di mma bu ime ka usoro ọmụmụ buri ihe di mkpa n'ebe umu akwukwo no. Enwere ike ime usoro nke ekereuwa genetiki nke sickle cell ka o buri isi akuku genetiki nke usoro ọmumụ sayensi. Otu Sickle Cell nke UK eweputala ntuziaka ka a ga-esi tinye sickle cell na okwa di iche iche di mkpa nke usoro ọmumụ ụlọ akwukwo <http://www.sicklecellsociety.org>


Mgbu: SCD bu onodu enweghi ike ima amuma ya, na-agbanwe n'oge yana n'etiti ndi di iche iche. Nke a na-ebutere onye na-eto eto a amaghi ama. Odudo mgbu a nwere ike bia ozugbo n'atughi anya. Mgbu nwere ike ime mmadu obi ojo, azaghi oku yana ekweghi ekwe. Mgbu odudo sickle cell nwere ike idi obere, agafeghi oke ma o bu mesie ike. Ebe o bu na mgbu bu ihe na-emekari ndi nwere SCD, o di mkpa ka ulo akwukwo meputa amuma iji kwado umyaka mgbe ha no na mgbu. Ekwesiri ka emebere nwatakiri o bula atumatu nlekota nke ya, nke onye nkuzi, onye nlekota ndi ọjia nke ulo akwukwo, ọpuruiche onye nlekota ọjia sickle cell, nwatakiri na nne na nna tinyere alo ha. O di mkpa na amuma ahụ tinyere ntuziaka gbasara inye ọgwụ mgbu (gunyere onye o bu ọrụ ya inye ya, ọgwụ mgbu nke o bu yana otu esiri ekpebi nke a ga-enye).

Ọgwụ: Otu akuku di mkpa nke Atumatu Nlekota Otu Onye kwesiri inwe nhazi maka inye ọgwụ, yana usoro ekwekoritara eji enyocha ogo nke mgbu ahụ. Ihe di mkpa bu ige onye na-eto eto ahụ nti. Ebe mgbu ahụ di obere ma o bu agafeghi oke, isi ebumnuche kwesiri ka o buri ihapu onye na-eto eto ahụ na ulo akwukwo, site na ijikota ọgwụ mgbu site na iji ohere ezumike na oge nnonu n'okirikiri echekwara ka o ga-abu emechaa ha alaghachi na nkuzi ma emechaa. Amuma mkpuchi ihe niile nke na-abughi maka inye ọgwụ ma o bu ime ka ekpokota onye na-eto eto di ka ndaputa nke inye ọgwụ o bula ga-amalite ugbu a buri amuma nkewapu maka onye na-eto eto ahụ nwere ọjia sickle cell.

Mmata Onye Nkuzi: Ekwesiri ka eme ka ndi ọrụ niile mara maka sickle cell. Ufodu ulo akwukwo na-eme nke a site n'iji nkwalite ozuzu maka ndi nkuzi. Ndi ọrụ kwesiri imata ihe ha ga-eme ma o buri na nwatakiri nwee odudo na-egbu mgbu, ka-esi amata njirimara na mgbanwe nke mkponwu ahụ na ndi na-eto eto nwere SCD, ma mta ka-esi ege nwatakiri nti ma o buri na nwatakiri kwuo na ahụ adichaghi ya. Gbaa mbọ hu na enwere sistemụ na-arụ ọrụ maka izipu ozi a mgbe nwatakiri ahụ nwere onye nkuzi na-enye ya, mgbe ha gbanwere klaasi ma o bu mgbe ha gbanwere ulo akwukwo. Gbaa mbọ hu na enwere ebe chekwara echekwa maka nwata akwukwo nwere SCD iji puo n'oru ntakiri oge. Ha nwere ike ilaghachite na nkuzi ma emechaa n'ubochi.

Ikpa Oke Na-eche Aka Mgba: Gbaa mbọ hu na akparitara SCD di ka akuku Mmata Nkeonwe, Ahuike yana Mmekorita Ohaneze yana gbaa mbọ hu na echere umu akwukwo aka mgba n'echiche ikpa oke o bula.

Okpokoro maka Atumatu Nlekota Ahuike Otu Onye maka Onye nwere Orja Sickle Cell

<p>Aha: Ubochi Omumu: Ulo akwukwo: Klaasi Ugbu a/Otu: Onodu 1: Sickle Cell Anaemia (HbSS) Onodu 2: Onodu 3: Ubochi Atumatu: Nyochaa Kwa Afọ:</p>	<div style="text-align: center;">  Foto </div>
<p>MKPOTURU NNE NA NNA/ONYE NLEKOTA/ONYE NCHEKWA</p> <p>Aha Mkpoturu: Mmekorita: Akara Mkpoturu:</p> <p>Aha Mkpoturu: Mmekorita: Akara Mkpoturu:</p>	<p>AKARA MKPOTURU</p> <p>Aha Mkpoturu Ihe Mberede: Akara Mkpoturu Ihe Mberede:</p> <p>Aha Ulo Ogwu (Haematologist): Akara Ulo Ogwu Haematologist):</p> <p>Aha Onye Nlekota Orja Oporuiche: Akara Onye Nlekota Orja Oporuiche:</p>
<p>ONYE ISI ORU O BU ORU YA NA ULO AKWUKWO:</p> <p>Aha: Ulo/Ngalaba: Akara Mkpoturu:</p>	<p>DOKINTA EZINULO</p> <p>Aha Mkpoturu: Akara Mkpoturu:</p>
<p>Ubochi Ulo Akwukwo Mere Nyocha Ihe Egwu Ahuike na Nchekwa:</p>	
<p>MGBOCHI:</p> <p>Onye isi oru iji gbaa mbọ hụ na onye oru ulo akwukwo o bula maara maka mkpa o di isoro uzọ mgbochi ndi a....</p> <p><i>Inweta Mmiri o□u□u n’oge klaasi oge niile</i></p> <p><i>Egbochighi iga ulo mposi n’oge niile, tinyere n’oge klaasi</i></p> <p><i>Ime ihe mgbochi niile megide iba</i></p> <p><i>Akwanyela ha ime mgbatị ahụ ma o buru na ha kwuo n’ike gwuru ha ma o bu na ha no na mgbu.</i></p>	

ỌGWỤ

Aha ọgwụ:

Ihe kpatara iṅu ọgwụ:

Ọnụọgụ ọgwụ:

Oge iṅu ọgwụ:

Ntule Ndị Pụrụiche:

A ga-echekwa inu Ọgwụ:

Nhazi maka Mbuga na Ụlọ akwụkwọ:

Nhazi Ndekọ Edeturu Edetu:

NJIKWA IHE MGBU

Ebumnuche bụ ka enwee ịra nra dị n'etiti iza ihe mberede ahụike nke ọma yana idobe okirikiri ụlọ akwụkwọ ebe anaghị achula nwa akwụkwọ nwere ọjia sickle cell ụlọ maka ngosiputa obere mgbu. Juo onye nlekota ọjia ọpụrụiche sickle cell ma o bụ onye ụlọ ọgwụ na-ahụ maka ya ma enwere ihe nlele mgbu dabara maka iyi mee ka onye na-eto eto nwere sickle cell kwuo ka mgbu siri emesi ya ike. Enwere ihe nlele nke na-egosi onye na-eto eto ihu ihe eserese na-atọ ọchị site na ọṅu (enweghị ihe mgbu) ruo mwute yana akwa (kacha mgbu). Enwere ike tinye ụdị ihe nlele a na atumatụ nlekota ahụike otu onye. Ihe nlele nke a bụ maka naanị ọmụmaatụ, mana ihe nlele o bụla nke ejiri kwesiri inwe ikike nke onye ụlọ ọgwụ na-ahụ maka onye na-eto eto ahụ (haematologist).

0	2	4	6	8	10
			✓		
Anọghị m n'ihe mgbu	Anọ m n'obere ihe mgbu mana achọghị m ọgwụ m	Ọ dị m ka ọ buru na m ọṅu ọgwụ m, enwere m ike ino na klaasi	Ọ dị m ka m kwesiri inopu obere oge mana enwere m ike idikwa mma ma emechaa	Ọ dị m ka m kwesiri ịla ụlọ	Ọ dị m ka m kwesiri iga ụlọ ọgwụ

MKPA /OKWU NDỊ ỌZỌ

Ngalaba a nwere ike inwe ozi gbasara naanị ọnodu onye na-eto eto ahụ (dika ọmụmaatụ, ozi gbasara mkpọnwu ahụ di nwayo, ọnya ukwu, priapism, isi ọwụwa, ọdudọ ma o bụ nsogbu ọjia sickle cell ndi ọzọ).

Ndị nwere oke n'imeputa IHCP

Aha Onye ahụ:	AKara Mbinye aka:	Ụbọchi:
Onye Nlekọta/Onye Nchekwa:	Akara Mbinye aka:	Ụbọchi:
Onye Nlekọta Ọrịa nke Ụlọ akwụkwọ:	Akara Mbinye aka:	Ụbọchi:
Onye Nlekọta Ọrịa Ọpụpụiche Sickle Cell:	Akara Mbinye aka:	Ụbọchi:
Onye Nkuzi:	Akara Mbinye aka:	Ụbọchi:

Onye Ọrụ Ụlọ akwụkwọ Nke Nwetagoro Oge Ọzụzụ Sickle Cell:

Aha:	Ụbọchi:
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Oghere iji tinye omụmaatụ ezigbo omume nke ụlọ akwụkwọ meputara:

Mmiri

Ahapụrụ [Aha] iji mmiri ya banye na ọgbakọ. Ọ na-anọ na ngwụcha ahịrị ka ọ were nwee ike iweta nke a na-emeghị mkpọtụ.

Mgbatị ahụ

Jiri ụzọ egwuregwu ndị ọzọ iji kwalite nnabata, omụmaatụ idobe akara, iji elekere ngụda oge edobe oge.

Maka Mmịnye Ọbara Ọrịa Sickle Cell

Gị na ụlọ ọgwụ rụkọọ ọrụ iji hazie usoro imịnye ọbara kwa mgbe ka [aha] were nwee ike nke oma na mmalite oge ule.

Ozi Ọzọ

Nyocha

Maka njikọ akaebe nyocha na-akwado mmeputa ozi a, biko gaa na:

<http://www.sicklecelleducation.com>

Saiji a gunyere akurungwa emeputara izizi maka ndi nkuzi no na UK, gunyere:

Nwata akwukwo m nwere Orja Sickle Cell [Mpempe Akwukwo]

Enyi m nwere orja Sickle Cell [Mpempe Akwukwo]

Ihe i ga-eme ma o buru na i na-enyo na nwata akwukwo gi na-enwe Odudo Sickle Cell [Akwukwo Mbisa Ima Okwa]

Sickle Cell na Mkpomwu Ahu [Mpempe Akwukwo]

Ndi Otu Mweputa Onwe Maka SICKLE CELL

OTU Nyocha Inye Akara Sickle Cell

<http://www.score-international.org/>

Otu Sickle Cell Uk

<http://www.sicklecellsociety.org>

Ndi Na-eto Eto Meriri Mkpomwu Ahu Sickle Cell (Cardan, Najirja)

<http://www.scyss.org>

Otu Sickle Cell, Najirja

<http://www.sicklecellfoundation.com/>

AKURUNGWA NDI OZO

Oru Ahuike Sickle Cell Mba UK yana Mmemme Nyocha Thalassaemia

<http://www.sct.screening.nhs.uk>

Maka nnomi nbudata nke Ntuziaka Nne na Nna maka Nlekota na Njikwa nke Nwa Gi Nwera Orja Sickle Cell

Akurungwa Mmuta Emeghere maka Sickle Cell na Thalassaemia SCOOTER

<http://www.sicklecellanaemia.org/>

Maka onyogho sickle cell efu yana akurungwa mmuta ndi ozo emeghere

Mpeme akwụkwọ nnomi enwere ike ibutu dị na:

www.sicklecelleducation.com

www.sicklecellanaemia.org

www.score-international.org

Emeputara mpeme akwụkwọ a mbụ na 2011 na ndabere nke nyocha nke United Kingdom Economic and Social Research Council kwurụ ụgwọ ya (RES-000-23-1486) ego mgbazinye nyocha Simon Dyson, Lorraine Culley na Sue Dyson ji (Mahadum De Montfort); Karl Atkin (Mahadum nke York) na Jack Demaine (Mahadum Loughborough) mere.



Ụdị 1.1_Izugbe Naijiria Ụbọchi: 25th Septemba 2012